

Last Updated: June 2025

Oneida County Economic Overview

Civilian Labor Force (May 2025) 2.715 **Unemployment Rate (May 2025)** 2.8% 4.976 Population (2024) Median Household Income (2023) \$72,563 \$49,108 Per Capita Personal Income (2023) Poverty Rate (2023) 11.8%

Idaho Department of Labor labor.idaho.gov



1. Oneida County Demographic Characteristics, 2023 5-Year ACS

	Oneida County	Oneida County (%)	State of Idaho (%)	United States (%)
Total Population	4,681	100.0%	1,893,296	332,387,540
Race and Ethnicity				
White alone, not hispanic	4,403	94.1%	83.3%	63.4%
Black or African American alone, not hispanic	17	0.4%	0.7%	12.4%
Native American alone, not hispanic	12	0.3%	1.1%	0.9%
Asian alone, not hispanic	0	0.0%	1.3%	5.8%
Hispanic, or Latino (of any race)	204	4.4%	13.3%	19.0%
Gender				
Male	2,303	49.2%	50.3%	49.5%
Female	2,378	50.8%	49.7%	50.5%
Age				
Median age	40.2	-	37.1	38.7
Under 18 years	1,250	26.7%	24.5%	22.2%
Over 18 years	3,431	73.3%	75.5%	77.8%
21 years and over	3,033	64.8%	65.7%	68.7%
Over 65 years	911	19.5%	16.6%	16.8%
Educational Attainment (Population 25 years and Over)				
Less than 9th grade	25	0.5%	2.1%	3.2%
High school graduate (with equivalencies)	1,085	23.2%	17.0%	18.0%
Some college, no degree	712	15.2%	16.3%	13.3%
Associate's degree	267	5.7%	6.4%	6.0%
Bachelor's degree	539	11.5%	13.7%	14.6%
Graduate or professional degree	255	5.4%	6.8%	9.4%
Median Household Income	\$72,563	-	\$74,636	\$78,538

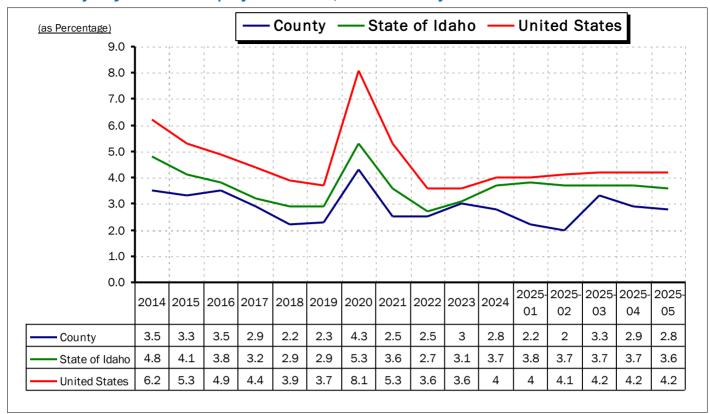
Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

2. Labor Force Growth, May 2024 to May 2025

	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate
May 2025	2,715	2,638	77	2.8%
May 2024	2,718	2,642	76	2.8%
YoY % Change	-0.1%	-0.2%	1.3%	0.0%

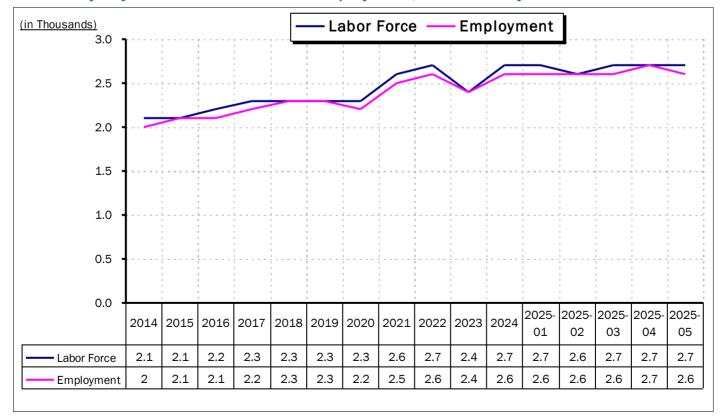
Source: Idaho Department of Labor- Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS)

3. Seasonally-Adjusted Unemployment Rate, 2014 to May 2025



Source: Idaho Department of Labor- Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS)

4. Seasonally-Adjusted Labor Force and Employment, 2014 to May 2025



Source: Idaho Department of Labor- Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS)

5. Industry Employment and Wages, 2013, 2022, and 2023

	201	3	202	22	202	23
Supersector	Average Employment	Average Wages	Average Employment	Average Wages	Average Employment	Average Wages
Total Covered Wages	1,072	\$24,112	1,516	\$33,261	1,594	\$35,119
Natural Resources and Mining	135	\$35,112	202	\$45,126	166	\$48,742
Construction	12	\$16,629	39	\$32,746	43	\$36,003
Manufacturing	18	\$30,126	20	\$38,968	21	\$39,424
Trade,Transportation, and Utilities	207	\$23,970	256	\$31,661	266	\$31,273
Information	15	\$17,421	26	\$34,812	29	\$36,439
Financial Activities	63	\$40,398	64	\$59,255	67	\$61,009
Professional and Business Services	29	\$27,746	24	\$57,277	27	\$102,832
Education and Health Services	370	\$21,270	640	\$31,094	720	\$32,407
Leisure and Hospitality	89	\$9,908	111	\$10,511	111	\$10,757
Other Services	28	\$8,486	22	\$27,267	28	\$31,854
Public Administration	106	\$26,456	112	\$30,426	116	\$33,222

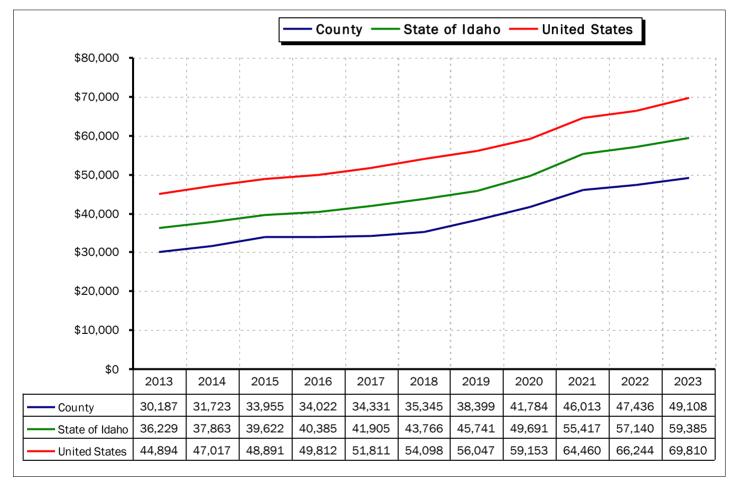
Source: Idaho Department of Labor-Quarterly Census of Employment Wages (QCEW)

6. Top Employers, 2023

Employer	Ownership	Employment Range
Oneida School District	Local Government	500 - 999
Nell J Redfield Memorial Hospital	Local Government	100 - 249
Hess Pumice Products	Private	100 - 249
Oneida County	Local Government	050 - 099
Ireland Bank	Private	010 - 049
Thomas Market	Private	010 - 049
Parkland Usa People Corp.	Private	010 - 049
Malad Living Center	Private	010 - 049
Allen Drug Co	Private	010 - 049
Malad Drive-in	Private	010 - 049

NOTE: Only employers that have given the Department permission to release employment range data are listed. Source: Idaho Department of Labor- Quarterly Census of Employment Wages (QCEW)

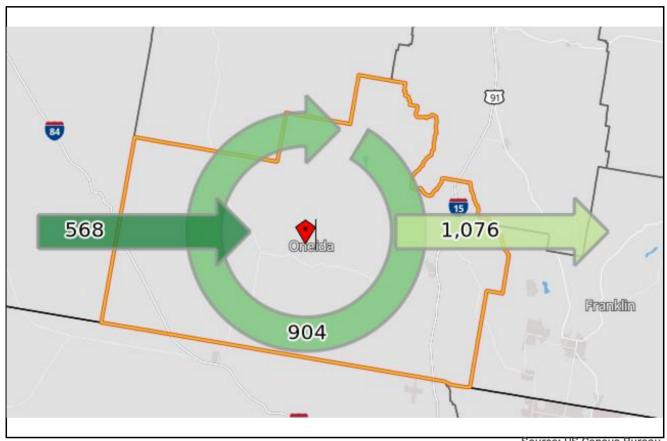
7. Real Per Capita Income, 2013 to 2023



Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

8. Labor Force Commuting Patterns, 2022

It is estimated that 904 workers lived and worked in Oneida County in 2022. Another 568 workers were employed in Oneida County but lived outside, while 1,076 workers commuted to other counties for work.



Source: US Census Bureau

9. Top 10 Cities Where People Who Work in Oneida County Live, 2022

City of Residence	Count of All Jobs	Percentage of Total Jobs
Malad	451	30.6%
Boise	32	2.2%
Pocatello	32	2.2%
Chubbuck	20	1.4%
Idaho Falls	19	1.3%
Twin Falls	15	1.0%
Caldwell	13	0.9%
Meridian	12	0.8%
Tremonton, UT	12	0.8%
Nampa	10	0.7%

Note: "All Jobs" includes private and public sector jobs. It also includes a count of workers with multiple jobs. Source: US Census Bureau- Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics (LEHD)

10. Top 10 Cities Where People Who Live in Oneida County Work, 2022

City of Employment	Count of All Jobs	Percentage of Total Jobs
Malad City	689	34.8%
Brigham City, UT	125	6.3%
Tremonton, UT	82	4.1%
Boise	66	3.3%
Pocatello	61	3.1%
Logan, UT	59	3.0%
Idaho Falls	40	2.0%
Rexburg	22	1.1%
Twin Falls	21	1.1%
Preston	20	1.0%

Note: "All Jobs" includes private and public sector jobs. It also includes a count of workers with multiple jobs. Source: US Census Bureau- Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics (LEHD)

For more Information, Contact:

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